### Cathay Pacific Airways

Annual Results for the year ended 31st December 2011









Annual Result	2011	<u>2010</u>	Change
Group attributable profit	HK\$5,501m	HK\$14,048m	-60.8%
Group Turnover	HK\$98,406m	HK\$89,524m	+9.9%
Profit Margin	5.6%	15.7%	-10.1%pt
Return on Capital Employed	8.6%	22.0%	-13.4%pt
Earnings per share	HK¢139.8	HK¢357.1	-60.9%
Dividends per share	HK¢52	HK¢111	-53.2%
Available tonne kilometres	26,383m	24,461m	+7.9%
Cost per ATK (with fuel)	HK\$3.45	HK\$3.16	+9.2%
Cost per ATK (w/o fuel)	HK\$2.01	HK\$2.02	-0.5%
Revenue Load Factor	77.0%	81.1%	-4.1%pt
Breakeven Load Factor	72.2%	69.3%	+2.9%pt







## Airlines operating profit

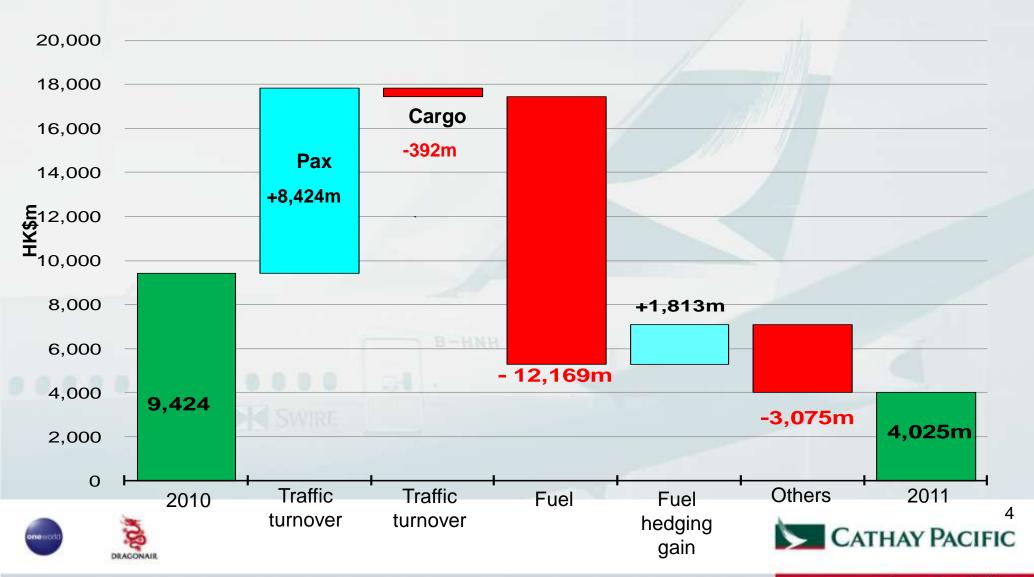
	<u>2011</u>	2010
	HK\$M	HK\$M
Airlines' operating profit before non-recurring items and tax	4,025	9,465
Profit on disposal of HAECO and HACTL shares	-	2,165
Gain on deemed disposal of Air China shares	-	868
Tax charge	(609)	(1,347)
Airlines' profit after tax	3,416	11,110
Share of profits from subsidiaries & associates	2,085	2,938
Profit attributable to owners of Cathay Pacific	5,501	14,048







# Reconciliation of airlines' operating profit before non-recurring items and tax: 2010 to 2011



### Passenger Service - Key Numbers

**2011** 

vs 2010

Turnover

HK\$67,778m

+ 14.2%

Seat Capacity (ASK)

126,340m

+9.2%

Passenger Number

27.6m

+2.9%

Yield per Revenue Pax Km

HK¢66.5

+8.7%

**Load Factor** 

80.4%

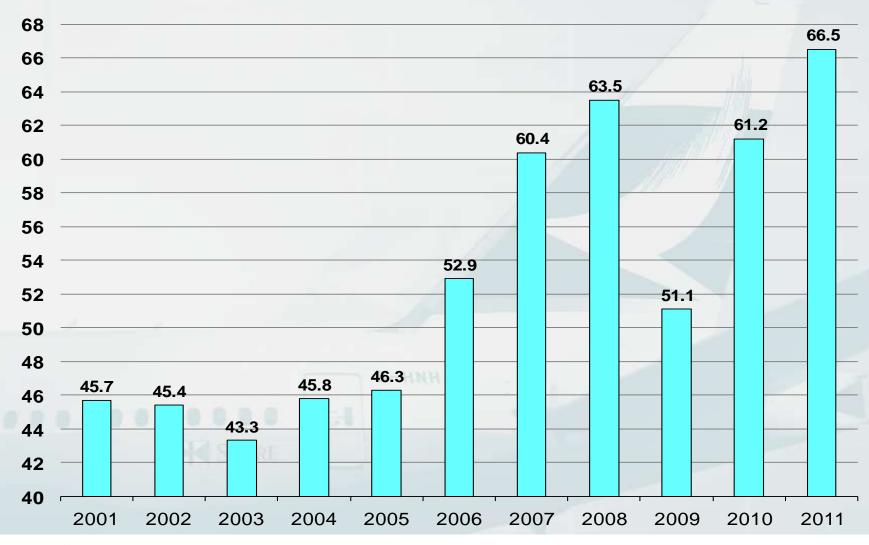
-3.0% pt







### Passenger Yield

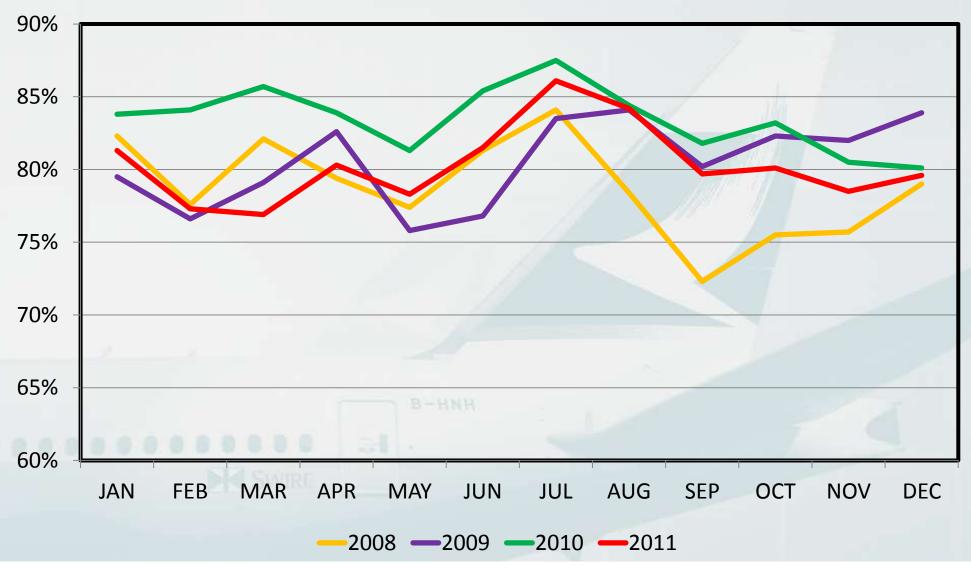








#### PASSENGER LOAD FACTOR (JAN 2008 - DEC 2011)









### Passenger Service - by Region

			Load		Yield
	ASK (m)	vs 2010	Factor	vs 2010	Change
India, Middle East,	11,467	+4.4%	74.2%	-3.3% pt	+9.5%
Pakistan and Sri Lanka					
Southeast Asia	16,020	+11.9%	82.6%	-0.2% pt	+7.5%
SW Pacific and South	19,082	+4.1%	76.3%	-3.9% pt	+10.7%
Africa					
Europe	22,552	+7.4%	83.7%	-2.2% pt	+10.1%
North Asia	25,375	+4.4%	73.5%	-6.2% pt	+14.8%
North America	31,844	+18.7%	87.1%	-2.8% pt	+4.0%
Systemwide	126,340	+9.2%	80.4%	-3.0% pt	+8.7%







### Passenger Services Development in 2011

- New passenger services to Abu Dhabi (2 Jun) and Chicago (1 Sep)
- Increased frequencies to:-

Paris: double daily (including 3 flights per week via Amsterdam)

Taipei: 108 flights per week

– Toronto: double-daily

New York: four flights a day

– Milan: daily

– Jakarta : three-times-daily

Surabaya : daily

Singapore : eight-times-daily

Increased capacity in Mainland China & Taipei







### Passenger Services Development in 2012

Planned increased frequencies of Cathay Pacific :-

Penang: 10 flights a week

Nagoya: three-times-daily

Singapore : 61 flights a week

Kuala Lumpur: four-times-daily

Bangkok : six-times-daily

Taipei : 114 flights a week







### Passenger Services Development in 2012

Planned increased flight frequencies of Dragonair :-

- Okinawa: to 4 flights a week

Ningbo: to double daily

Qingdao: to 10 flights a week

Resume scheduled services to Xian and Guilin







### Cargo Service - Key Numbers

**Group Turnover** 

Cathay Pacific and Dragonair

Cargo Capacity (ATK)

Cargo Carried

Yield per tonne km

Load factor

2011

HK\$25,980m

14,367m

1,649k tons

HK\$2.42

67.2%

vs 2010

+0.3%

+ 6.9%

- 8.6%

+ 3.9%

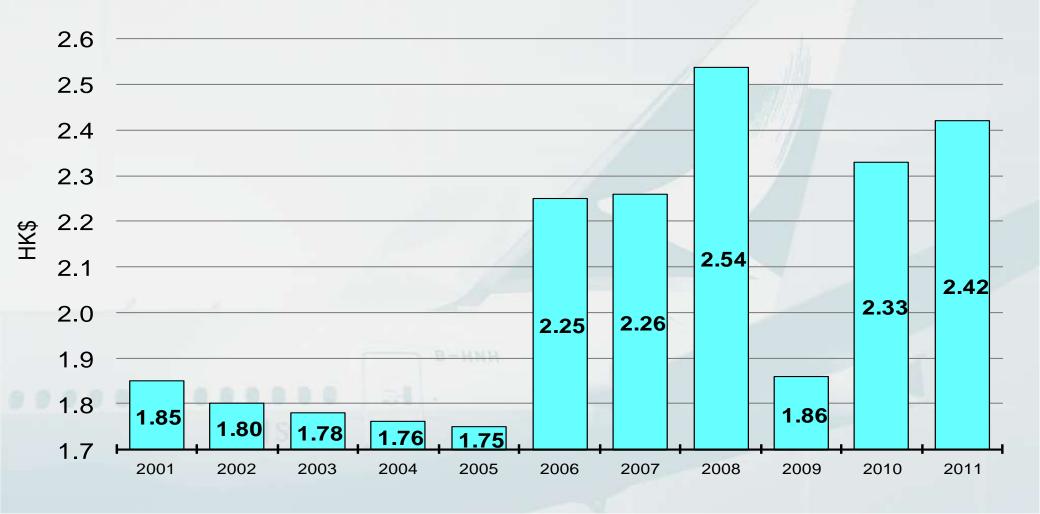
-8.5%pt







### Cargo & Mail Yield









#### **CARGO AND MAIL LOAD FACTOR (JAN 2008 - DEC 2011)**









### Cargo Operating Performance 2011

- Managed capacity to keep in line with demand.
- Continue to seek opportunities in new markets:
  - Bengaluru
  - Chongqing and Chengdu
  - Zaragoza
- Expanded network through passenger airline growth.







# Cargo Terminal



Total investment costs	HK\$ billion
Up to 2010	1.9
2011	2.4
2012	1.4
2013	-
Total	5.7







### Fleet composition changes (CX/KA)

Fleet @ 31 Dec 2010	159
Deliveries (6x777-300ERs, 4x747-8Fs, 3xA330-300)	13
Returned (2xA340-300, 1XA330-300)	(3)
Deregistered (1x747-400)	(1)
Leased out (3 x747-400BCF to AHK)	(3)
Sold (1x747-400BCF)	(1)
Fleet @ 31Dec2011	164
Parked (2x A340-300)	(2)
Operating fleet @ 31 Dec 2011	162
Passenger aircraft	138
Freighter	24







### New Aircraft as at March 2012

Orders brought forward at 1 Jan 2011	67
Delivered	(13)
New Orders	
March 2011	25
August 2011	12
December 2011	2
Total as of 31 Dec 2011	93
New Orders in January 2012	8
Delivered in February 2012	(5)
Total as of 14 March 2012	96







### Aircraft Delivery Plan as at March 2012

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
B747-8F	3	2							5
B777-200F			4	2	2				8
A320-200	2								2
A330-300	5	4	6	3					18
A350-900				2	10	10	12	4	38
B777-300ER	4	8	8	<sub>B</sub> 5 <sub>HN</sub>					25
Total	14	14	18	12	12	10	12	4	96







### Cargo Fleet Plan

#### 2011

- Fleet composition as at 31 Dec 2011
  - 24 x 747 Freighters :

6 x 747-400F, 6 x 747-400ERF, 8 x 747-400BCF and 4 x 747-8F

#### **Future development**

- Sale
  - 2 x 747-400BCF to Air China Cargo
- New delivery
  - 747-8F 4 in 2012 and 2 in 2013
  - 777-200F 4 in 2014, 2 in 2015 and 2 in 2016

HK\$250m impairment on B747-BCFs







#### **Products and Services**

- New business class seats
  - 15 aircraft of these types had been installed at end of 2011.
  - 50 aircraft are expected to be retrofitted with the new products by end of 2012, 63 by end of 2013.
- New Premium Economy cabins 87 aircraft by end 2013.
  - started to install the new cabins in our long-haul aircraft.
- New economy class seat 63 aircraft by end 2013.
- Continue to upgrade lounges.







### **Group Operating Cost**

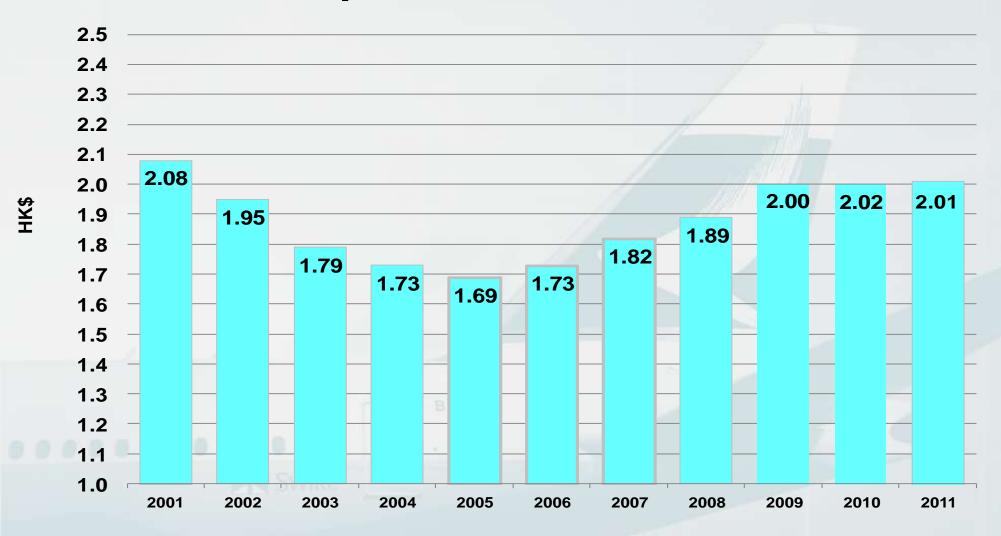
	<u>2011</u>	vs 2010
	HK\$m	
Staff	14,772	+ 6.7%
Inflight service & passenger	3,794	+14.7%
Landing, parking & route	13,105	+16.0%
Fuel	38,877	+ 37.5%
Aircraft maintenance	8,468	+ 19.7%
Depreciation, amortisation & leases	9,402	+ 0.1%
Net finance charges	744	- 23.9%
Others SWIRE	4,488	- 14.8%
Total Operating Cost	93,650	+ 17.9%







### Airlines Cost per ATK without Fuel









### **Productivity - Staff**











### Financial Risk Management

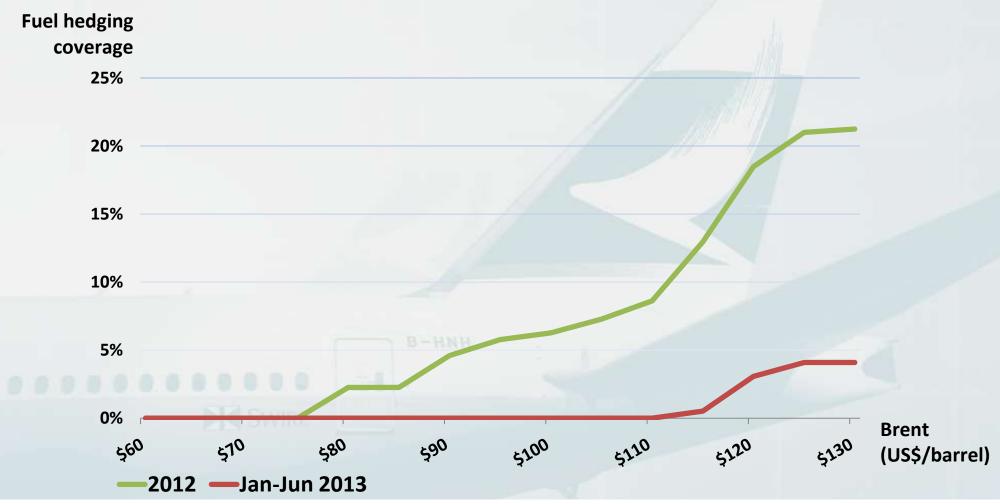
- Currency
  - All major currencies are hedged in compliance with our policy.
- Liquidity
  - First issue on new MTN programme in 2011 of HK\$658m 7 yrs.
  - Further SGD150 million in 2012 5 yrs.
  - Unpledged liquid funds and undrawn committed lines HK\$22bn at 31 Dec 2011.
- Interest rates
  - Overall cost of debt remains low.
  - Margins have widened, but yield curve at historically attractive levels.
  - Strategic management of fixed / floating ratio taking advantage of low fixed rates to lock in aircraft financing.







#### Fuel hedging as at 14 March 2012









### Major subsidiaries

- AHK Air Hong Kong
  - Operates a fleet of eight owned Airbus A300-600F and three dry-leased aircraft.
  - Load factor dropped by 3% points but yield improved by 19%.
  - Lower profit in 2011 compared to 2010.
- Cathay Pacific Catering Services
  - Produced 22.9 million meals, an increase of 4%
  - Market share is 64% in 2011.
  - Increase in the volume of sales and profit, but cost increase in raw material, fuel and wages resulted in a lower profit margin.
- Asia Miles
  - Membership exceeds 4 million worldwide, 46% of whom reside in Mainland China.
  - Won Best FFP award for the seventh consecutive year.







### Air China

- Cathay Pacific has a 19.53% interest in Air China.
- Air China plays an important role in our business, contributing approximately 31.1% of our consolidated profits before tax in 2011.
- Cathay Pacific accounts for Air China for the 12 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2011 and any significant events or transactions during their last quarter.







### Air China / Cathay Pacific Cargo Joint Venture

- CX acquired 49% economic interest in Air China Cargo (ACC) and the cargo joint venture was formally approved and established on 28 Feb 2011 and officially launched in May 2011.
- CX Group selling assets to ACC
  - 4 x 747-400BCFs (one was sold in 2010; one was sold in 2011, the other 2 will be sold in 2012)
  - 2 spare engines (one sold in 2011 and one to be sold in 2012)

Strategic Objective: Grow Air China Cargo to become preeminent cargo carrier in Beijing & Shanghai







#### **Balance Sheet**

Shareholders' Funds

Gross Borrowings

Less:

Liquid Funds (less OD)

**Net Borrowings** 

Capital Employed (incl.

non-controlling interests)

Net Debt/Equity Ratio

Investment in Air China

31 Dec 11	31 Dec 10	vs Dec 10
HK\$55,809m HK\$43,335m	HK\$54,274m HK\$39,629m	2.8% up 9.4% up
HK\$(19,597m)	HK\$(24,194m)	19.0% down
HK\$23,738m HK\$79,682m	HK\$15,435m HK\$69,864m	53.8% up 14.1% up
0.43 HK\$15,777m	0.28 HK\$12,553m	+0.15 times 25.7% up







## Liquid Fund Flow

	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
Inflow	<u>HK\$'M</u>	HK\$'M
New financing	12,187	5,815
Operating activities	13,980	17,599
Disposals & others	2,840	4,915
Outflow		
Capital expenditure	(17,610)	(8,299)
Acquisition of additional	(3,098)	(1,130)
shareholding in an associate		
Loan repayment B-HNR	(8,930)	(9,349)
Dividend paid	(3,966)	(1,868)
Net (outflow) / inflow	(4,597)	7,683

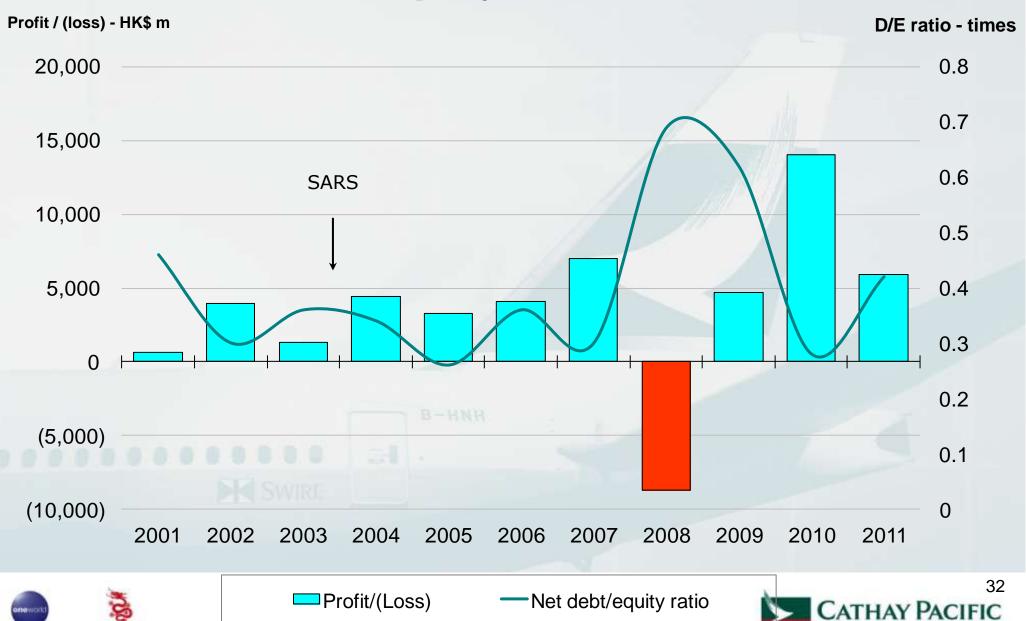






2010

### Profit & Net Debt/Equity Ratio



# **Airline Strategy**

- Grow our international network, expand frequencies and further develop Hong Kong as one of the world's leading aviation hubs.
- Ensure that quality and our brand are not compromised and the service proposition to the customer remains strong.
- Continue to develop the strategic relationship with Air China.
- Maintain a prudent approach to financial risk management.







### **Outlook**

- Global economic uncertainties continues into 2012.
- Softening in pax demand being seen.
- Cargo demand remains weak.
- High fuel price remains a concern.
- Continue enhancement of products and services to strengthen our competitive edge.







# Q & A

For more information, please visit our website www.cathaypacific.com







#### **Audit Qualification**

#### **HKSA 600**

- Audits of Group Financial Statements.
- Effective from 2010 for December year ends.
- Applies to the CX Group including components (i.e. subsidiaries and associated companies).
- A full audit is required to be performed on each component of individual financial significance to the Group.







#### **Audit Qualification**

#### Accounting for Air China

- Air China's audited financial statements are not available at the time CX publishes its annual results for the year to 31st December.
- CX therefore consolidates Air China's results based on results 3 months in arrears i.e. the 31 December annual report uses 12 months of Air China's results to 30 September, and any significant events or transactions for the period from 1 October to 31 December.
- Air China's quarterly results are prepared in accordance with PRC GAAP. These results are adjusted to comply with IFRS.







#### **Audit Qualification**

#### Accounting for Air China

- Air China's results under PRC GAAP for the period 1 October 2010 to 30 September 2011 were RMB10.6bn.
- Q3 2011 results announced on 27 October 2011 were in full compliance with PRC regulatory requirements although not audited. It was not practical to perform a full audit of the specific split of the results for the 12 months to 30 Sept 2011 prior to release of Q3 2011 results.

#### Implications

 Air China is be a significant component of CX Group's results for the year to 31st December 2011.







#### **Audit Qualification**

#### **Implications**

- Air China was not deemed to be a significant component for the year ended 31st December 2010.
- Whilst the accounts are produced on a consistent basis with prior years, there is a technical audit qualification.
- Air China's results to 31 December is audited by their auditor, Ernst & Young. Air China has always had unqualified audit opinions.
- The working relationship and co-operation between CX and Air China remains healthy and positive.





